



EconLit

日本語ガイド

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エブスコ EconLit へようこそ！

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EconLit について

EconLit は American Economic Association (アメリカ経済学会) が制作している経済学分野において最も有益なリファレンス・データベースです。収録データは 1969 年まで遡り、経済学の研究に必要なサイテーション、およびアブストラクトを収録しています。会計、資本市場、計量経済学、経済予測、労働経済、金融政策、都市経済など幅広い分野をカバーし、トータル情報データ数は 63 万件以上です。また、書籍のアブストラクト、雑誌記事、ワーキングペーパーも収録されています。なお、データは毎月更新されます。

収録雑誌タイトル例 : *Accounting Review, Advances in Macroeconomics, African Finance Journal, American Economist, British Journal of Industrial Relations, Business Economics, Canadian Journal of Development Studies, Harvard Business Review, Journal of Applied Business Research, Marketing Science, Policy, Small Business Economics, Technology Analysis and Strategic Management, etc.*

収録データ数	収録期間	更新頻度
63 万誌以上	1969 年～現在	Monthly

検索のヒント

以下は基本的な検索技術になります。膨大なデータから効率的に情報を得るためのヒントが網羅されています。是非ご活用ください。

- ★ 注意：ストップワードとして冠詞、前置詞、代名詞（例：`the`, `for`, `of` 等）があります。これらは検索時にはヒットいたしませんのでご注意ください。

論理演算子

語句が一般的、または逆に特有過ぎる場合、効率よく検索が行えないことがあります。そのような場合は<AND・OR・NOT>の論理演算子を使って語句を繋ぎ、検索をすると、より一層、効率的に情報を得ることができます。また<AND・OR・NOT>を使うことによって、検索結果を限定・拡張ができます。

★検索フィールドの指定をしなければ検索キーワードは常にサイテーション、またはフルテキストから検索されます。（フルテキストからも検索を行う場合は、検索の拡大=Expanderで「全文からも検索」にチェックを入れます。）

AND 検索：**inflation AND taxes** ⇒キーワード inflation と taxes を両方含むものがヒットします。

OR 検索：**inflation AND taxes OR interest rates** ⇒キーワード inflation と taxes または interest rates を含むものがヒットします。

NOT 検索：(1) **inflation OR taxes NOT interest rates** ⇒キーワード inflation または taxes を含んだもの、しかし interest rates が入らないものがヒットします。

* **Inflation AND taxes AND interest rates** ⇒キーワード inflation または taxes、さらに interest rates が入ったものがヒットします。

括弧（ ）を使った検索

括弧は検索順をコントロールする機能があります。括弧なしでの検索では常に左から右へキーワードが検索されますが、括弧を使用することで、括弧でくくられたキーワードからはじめに検索されます。

下記の括弧を使った検索例では、まず括弧の中にある左のフレーズが最初に検索され、次にその検索結果を基として括弧の中、右にある2番目のフレーズが検索されます。

★一般的な検索例：**inflation OR taxes AND interest rate OR election**

★括弧を使った検索例：**(inflation OR taxes) AND (interest rate OR election)**

一般的な検索例では、まず "inflation"を検索し、同時に "taxes", "interest rate", "election"に関するすべての記事、文献が検索されます。しかし、括弧を使った検索例では、ヒットする記事、文献は "inflation OR taxes" に関して、" interest rate OR election"が検索されます。括弧を使った検索方法は一般の検索方法よりも、さらに領域が絞り込まれて、効率よく検索を行っていることがわかります。

検索可能なフィールド

検索を始める前に、どのフィールドについて検索を実行するか、詳しい設定ができます。

★検索するフィールドをドロップダウン・メニューで Default Field に設定すると、自動的に Title, Author, Book Author, Reviewer, Editor, Author Affiliation, Publisher Information, Geographic Descriptors, Festschrift, Named Person, Source Information, Subject Descriptors, Descriptor Classification Codes, Keywords, Availability Note, Abstract Summary 等、すべてのフィールドを同時に検索します。

検索には[Word Indexed]検索と[Phrase Indexed]検索があります。

- ★ [Word Indexed]——語検索（部分一致するものを検索します。）
- ★ [Phrase Indexed]——句検索（完全一致するものを検索します。）

*注意: エブスコの Near Operator (N)を使用する場合: "N"で始まる Descriptor Classification Code は使えませんので、2つのアルファベットの検索タグ=CC (Descriptor Classification Code) と併用してご利用ください。例) : CC N110

<< *EconLit* の検索フィールド >>

タグ	定義	例
AB	Abstract[Word Indexed] 抄録=アブストラクトから検索。	AB Great Depression
AF	Author Affiliation[Word Indexed] 著者の所属機関から検索。	AF Swarthmore College
AN	Accession Number[Phrase Indexed] アクセッション番号から検索。	AN 0283523
AR	Author[Phrase Indexed] 著者名（完全一致のみ）から検索。 (Last Name→First Name の順)	AR Aalberts, Robert J.
AU	Author[Word Indexed] 著者名から検索。 (Last Name→First Name の順)	AU Boeri
BA	Book Author[Word Indexed] 書籍の著者名から検索。 (Last Name→First Name の順)	BA Jones, Stephen
CC	Descriptor Classification Code[Phrase Indexed] サブジェクト分類コードから検索。	CC G310
DE	Descriptors[Phrase Indexed]	DE advertising

	サブジェクト (完全一致のみ) から検索。	
DT	Publication Date 出版年月 (CCYYMM フォーマット) から検索。	DT 199402
ED	Editor[Word Indexed] 編者名から検索。(Last Name→First Name の順)	ED Smith, C
FS	Festschrift[Word Indexed] Festschrift Honoree から検索。(Last Name→First Name の順)	FS Moore, Geoffrey
FT	Full Text[Phrase Indexed] フルテキストの有無から検索。(Y=Yes N=No)	FT Y
GE	Geographic Descriptors[Word Indexed] 地理・地名から検索。	GE Netherlands
IB	International Standard Book Number[Word Indexed] ISBN 番号から検索。	IB 0-226-38667-8
IS	International Standard Serial Number[Phrase Indexed] ISSN 番号から検索。	IS 00028282
JN	Journal Name[Phrase Indexed] ジャーナル名 (完全一致のみ) から検索。	JN Journal of Finance
KW	Keywords[Phrase Indexed] キーワード (完全一致のみ) から検索。	KW Developing Countries
NP	Named Person[Word Indexed] 記事内に言及された人物名から検索。 (Last Name→First Name の順)	NP Mill, John
PB	Publisher Information [Word Indexed] 出版社情報から検索。	PB Ocean Management
PT	Publication Type[Phrase Indexed] 出版物タイプから検索。	PT Journal Article
	Book	
	Book Review	
	Collective Volume Article	
	Dissertation	
	Journal Article	
Working Paper		
SO	Source[Word Indexed] 雑誌名から検索。	SO Accounting Review
SP	Start Page[Phrase Indexed] スタートページから検索。	SP 61
SU	Descriptors[Word Indexed] サブジェクト/コード番号から検索。	SU history or SU E310
TI	Title[Word Indexed] ドキュメントのタイトル名から検索。	TI Law and Finance
TX	All Text [Word Indexed] 全てのキーワードから検索。	TX Medicine



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UD	Update Code[Numerically Indexed] アップデートコード (CCYYMM フォーマット) から検索。	UD 200005
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検索フィールドの定義

以下は *EconLit* の検索フィールドの定義です。

フィールド名	定義
Title	ドキュメントのタイトル名
Author	著者名、または編者名 (Last Name→First Name の順)
Author Affiliation	著者/編者の所属する機関
Source	ソース (雑誌記事のタイトル、出版日、巻、ページ数など)
Publisher Information	出版社情報
Publication Date	出版日 (CCYY フォーマット)
Abstract	抄録
Descriptors/Descriptor Codes	Journal of Economic Literature (JEL)のシソーラス・インデックス
Keywords	付加的につけられたインデックス (JET には含まれないもの)
Geographical Descriptors	ドキュメントに関連する国名や地域
Named Person	記事内に言及された人物名、姓名の順
ISBN	ISBN 番号
ISSN	ISSN 番号
Publication Type	出版物タイプ (Book、Book Review、Collective、Volume Article、Dissertation、Journal Article、Working Paper など)
Editor	編者名 (Last Name→First Name の順)
Reprint Date	リプリント年月日 (CCYY フォーマット)
Festschrift Honoree	記念論文集の中の著者名。(Last Name→First Name の順) 出版物タイプ: "Collective Volume Articles"のみ利用可
Degree	著者の学位 出版物タイプ: "Dissertation"のみ利用可
Availability	レコードの URL 情報
Availability Note	レコードの関連情報入手のメモ
Update Code	EconLit データベースに収録された年月 (CCYYMM フォーマット)
Accession Number	アクセッション番号
Copyright	ワーキングペーパーの著作権



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分類コード

Descriptor Classification Code (CC)とは4桁のアルファベットと数字の組合わせコードで、*EconLit*のサブジェクトヘディングに対応しています。1990年以降は4桁のアルファベットと数字の組合わせ(例:M110)で、1991年以前は数字のみ(例:1310)で構成されています。

<<*EconLit* Descriptor Classification Code List>>

A

A000 - General Economics and Teaching: General

A100 - General Economics: General

A110 - Role of Economics; Role of Economists

A120 - Relation of Economics to Other Disciplines

A130 - Relation of Economics to Social Values

A140 - Sociology of Economics

(Citation Analyses; Departmental Rankings; etc.)

A190 - General Economics: Other

A200 - Teaching of Economics: General

A210 - Teaching of Economics: Pre-college

A220 - Teaching of Economics: Undergraduate

A230 - Teaching of Economics: Graduate

A290 - Teaching of Economics: Other

B

B000 - Schools of Economic Thought and Methodology: General

B100 - History of Economic Thought through 1925: General

B110 - History of Economic Thought: Preclassical (Ancient, Medieval, Mercantilist, Physiocratic)

B120 - History of Economic Thought: Classical (includes Adam Smith)

B130 - History of Economic Thought: Neoclassical through 1925 (includes Austrian, Marshallian, Walrasian)

B140 - History of Economic Thought through 1925: Socialist; Marxist

B150 - History of Economic Thought through 1925: Historical; Institutional

B190 - History of Economic Thought through 1925: Other

B200 - History of Economic Thought since 1925: General

B210 - History of Economic Thought: Microeconomics

B220 - History of Economic Thought: Macroeconomics

B230 - History of Economic Thought: Econometrics; Quantitative Studies



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- B240 - History of Economic Thought since 1925: Socialist; Marxist
- B250 - History of Economic Thought since 1925: Historical; Institutional; Evolutionary
- B290 - History of Economic Thought since 1925: Other

- B300 - History of Thought: Individuals: General
- B310 - History of Thought: Individuals

- B400 - Economic Methodology: General
- B410 - Economic Methodology
- B490 - Economic Methodology: Other

- B500 - Current Heterodox Approaches: General
- B510 - Current Heterodox Approaches: Socialist; Marxian; Sraffian
- B520 - Current Heterodox Approaches: Institutional; Evolutionary
- B530 - Current Heterodox Approaches: Austrian
- B590 - Current Heterodox Approaches: Other

C

- C000 - Mathematical and Quantitative Methods: General

- C100 - Econometric and Statistical Methods: General
- C110 - Bayesian Analysis
- C120 - Hypothesis Testing
- C130 - Estimation
- C140 - Semiparametric and Nonparametric Methods
- C150 - Statistical Simulation Methods: Monte Carlo Methods
- C190 - Econometric and Statistical Methods: Other

- C200 - Econometric Methods: Single Equation Models: General
- C210 - Econometric Methods: Single Equation Models: Cross-Sectional Models
- C220 - Econometric Methods: Single Equation Models: Time-Series Models
- C230 - Econometric Methods: Single Equation Models: Models with Panel Data
- C240 - Econometric Methods: Single Equation Models: Truncated and Censored Models
- C250 - Econometric Methods: Single Equation Models: Discrete Regression and Qualitative Choice Models
- C290 - Econometric Methods: Single Equation Models: Other

- C300 - Econometric Methods: Multiple/Simultaneous Equation Models: General
- C310 - Econometric Methods: Multiple/Simultaneous Equation Models: Cross-Sectional Models
- C320 - Econometric Methods: Multiple/Simultaneous Equation Models: Time-Series Models



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- C330 - Econometric Methods: Multiple/Simultaneous Equation Models: Models with Panel Data
- C340 - Econometric Methods: Multiple/Simultaneous Equation Models: Truncated and Censored Models
- C350 - Econometric Methods: Multiple/Simultaneous Equation Models: Discrete Regression and Qualitative Choice Models
- C390 - Econometric Methods: Multiple/Simultaneous Equation Models: Other

- C400 - Econometric and Statistical Methods: Special Topics: General
- C410 - Duration Analysis
- C420 - Survey Methods
- C430 - Index Numbers and Aggregation (Leading Indicators)
- C440 - Statistical Decision Theory; Operations Research
- C450 - Neural Networks and Related Topics
- C490 - Econometric and Statistical Methods: Special Topics: Other

- C500 - Econometric Modeling: General
- C510 - Model Construction and Estimation
- C520 - Model Evaluation and Testing
- C530 - Forecasting and Other Model Applications
- C590 - Econometric Modeling: Other

- C600 - Mathematical Methods and Programming: General
- C610 - Optimization Techniques; Programming Models; Dynamic Analysis
- C620 - Existence and Stability Conditions of Equilibrium
- C630 - Computational Techniques
- C670 - Input-Output Models
- C680 - Computable General Equilibrium Models
- C690 - Mathematical Methods and Programming: Other

- C700 - Game Theory and Bargaining Theory: General
- C710 - Cooperative Games
- C720 - Noncooperative Games
- C730 - Stochastic and Dynamic Games
- C780 - Bargaining Theory; Matching Theory
- C790 - Game Theory and Bargaining Theory: Other

- C800 - Data Collection and Data Estimation Methodology; Computer Programs: General
- C810 - Methodology for Collecting, Estimating, and Organizing Microeconomic Data
- C820 - Methodology for Collecting, Estimating, and Organizing Macroeconomic Data
- C870 - Econometric Software
- C880 - Computer Software: Other



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C890 - Data Collection and Data Estimation Methodology; Computer Programs

C900 - Design of Experiments: General

C910 - Design of Experiments: Laboratory, Individual

C920 - Design of Experiments: Laboratory, Group Behavior

C930 - Field Experiments

C990 - Design of Experiments: Other

D

D000 - Microeconomics: General

D100 - Household Behavior: General

D110 - Consumer Economics: Theory

D120 - Consumer Economics: Empirical Analysis

D130 - Household Production

D180 - Consumer Protection

D190 - Household Behavior and Family Economics: Other

D200 - Production and Organizations: General

D210 - Firm Behavior

D230 - Organizational Behavior; Transaction Costs; Property Rights

D240 - Production; Capital and Total Factor Productivity; Capacity

D290 - Production and Organizations: Other

D300 - Distribution: General

D310 - Personal Income and Wealth Distribution

D330 - Factor Income Distribution

D390 - Distribution: Other

D400 - Market Structure and Pricing: General

D410 - Market Structure and Pricing: Perfect Competition

D420 - Market Structure and Pricing: Monopoly

D430 - Market Structure and Pricing: Oligopoly and Other Forms of Market
Imperfection

D440 - Auctions

D450 - Rationing; Licensing

D460 - Value Theory

D490 - Market Structure and Pricing: Other

D500 - General Equilibrium and Disequilibrium: General

D510 - Exchange and Production Economies

D520 - Incomplete Markets

D570 - General Equilibrium and Disequilibrium: Input-Output Analysis

D580 - Computable and Other Applied General Equilibrium Models



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D590 - General Equilibrium and Disequilibrium: Other

D600 - Welfare Economics: General

D610 - Allocative Efficiency; Cost-Benefit Analysis

D620 - Externalities

D630 - Equity, Justice, Inequality, and Other Normative Criteria and
Measurement

D640 - Altruism

D690 - Welfare Economics: Other

D700 - Analysis of Collective Decision-Making: General

D710 - Social Choice; Clubs; Committees; Associations

D720 - Economic Models of Political Processes: Rent-seeking, Elections,
Legislatures, and Voting Behavior

D730 - Bureaucracy; Administrative Processes in Public Organizations;
Corruption

D740 - Conflict; Conflict Resolution

D780 - Positive Analysis of Policy-Making and Implementation

D790 - Analysis of Collective Decision-Making: Other

D800 - Information and Uncertainty: General

D810 - Criteria for Decision-Making under Risk and Uncertainty

D820 - Asymmetric and Private Information

D830 - Search; Learning; Information and Knowledge

D840 - Expectations; Speculations

D890 - Information and Uncertainty: Other

D900 - Intertemporal Choice and Growth: General

D910 - Intertemporal Consumer Choice; Life Cycle Models and Saving

D920 - Intertemporal Firm Choice and Growth, Investment, or Financing

D990 - Intertemporal Choice and Growth: Other

E

E000 - Macroeconomics and Monetary Economics: General

E100 - General Aggregative Models: General (includes Measurement and
Data on National Accounts and Wealth)

E110 - General Aggregative Models: Marxian; Sraffian; Institutional;
Evolutionary

E120 - General Aggregative Models: Keynes; Keynesian; Post-Keynesian

E130 - General Aggregative Models: Neoclassical (New Classical)

E170 - General Aggregative Models: Forecasting and Simulation

E190 - General Aggregative Models: Other



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- E200 - Macroeconomics: Consumption, Saving, Production, Employment, and Investment: General (includes Measurement and Data)
- E210 - Macroeconomics: Consumption; Saving
- E220 - Macroeconomics: Capital; Investment (including Inventories; Capacity)
- E230 - Macroeconomics: Production
- E240 - Macroeconomics: Employment; Unemployment; Wages; Wage Indexation
- E250 - Aggregate Factor Income Distribution
- E260 - Informal Economy; Underground Economy
- E270 - Macroeconomics: Consumption, Saving, Production, Employment, and Investment: Forecasting and Simulation
- E290 - Macroeconomics: Consumption, Saving, Production, Employment and Investment: Other

- E300 - Prices, Business Fluctuations, and Cycles: General (includes Measurement and Data)
- E310 - Price Level; Inflation; Deflation
- E320 - Business Fluctuations; Cycles
- E370 - Prices, Business Fluctuations, and Cycles: Forecasting and Simulation
- E390 - Prices, Business Fluctuations, and Cycles: Other

- E400 - Money and Interest Rates: General (includes Measurement and Data)
- E410 - Demand for Money
- E420 - Monetary Systems: Standards; Regimes; Government and the Monetary System
- E430 - Determination of Interest Rates; Term Structure of Interest Rates
- E440 - Financial Markets and the Macroeconomy
- E470 - Money and Interest Rates: Forecasting and Simulation
- E490 - Money and Interest Rates: Other

- E500 - Monetary Policy, Central Banking, and the Supply of Money and Credit: General (Flow of Funds)
- E510 - Money Supply; Credit; Money Multipliers
- E520 - Monetary Policy (Targets, Instruments, and Effects)
- E580 - Central Banks and Their Policies (Organization, Case Studies, Lender of Last Resort Issues)
- E590 - Monetary Policy, Central Banking, and the Supply of Money and Credit: Other

- E600 - Macroeconomic Policy Formation; Macroeconomic Aspects of Public Finance; Macroeconomic Policy; General Outlook: General
- E610 - Policy Objectives; Policy Designs and Consistency; Policy Coordination
- E620 - Macroeconomic Aspects of Fiscal Policy; Public Expenditures, Investment, and Finance; Taxation
- E630 - Comparative or Joint Analysis of Fiscal and Monetary Policy;



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Stabilization Policy

- E640 - Incomes Policy; Price Policy
- E650 - Studies of Particular Policy Episodes
- E660 - General Outlook and Conditions
- E690 - Macroeconomic Policy Formation; Macroeconomic Aspects of Public Finance; Macroeconomic Policy; General Outlook; Other

F

- F000 - International Economics: General
- F010 - Global Outlook
- F020 - International Economic Order; Economic Integration and Globalization: General

- F100 - Trade: General
- F110 - Neoclassical Models of Trade
- F120 - Models of Trade with Imperfect Competition and Scale Economies
- F130 - Commercial Policy; Protection; Promotion; Trade Negotiations
- F140 - Country and Industry Studies of Trade
- F150 - Economic Integration
- F160 - Trade and Labor Market Interactions
- F170 - Trade: Forecasting and Simulation
- F180 - Trade and Environment
- F190 - Trade: Other

- F200 - International Factor Movements and International Business: General
- F210 - International Investment; Long-term Capital Movements
- F220 - International Migration
- F230 - Multinational Firms; International Business
- F290 - International Factor Movements: Other

- F300 - International Finance: General
- F310 - Foreign Exchange (Exchange Rates; Intervention; Foreign Exchange Reserves; Currency Crises)
- F320 - Current Account Adjustment; Short-term Capital Movements (Adjustment Programs)
- F330 - International Monetary Arrangements and Institutions
- F340 - International Lending and Debt Problems
- F350 - Foreign Aid
- F360 - Financial Aspects of Economic Integration
- F370 - International Finance: Forecasting and Simulation
- F390 - International Finance: Other

- F400 - Macroeconomic Aspects of International Trade and Finance: General
- F410 - Open Economy Macroeconomics



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- F420 - International Policy Coordination and Transmission
- F430 - Economic Growth of Open Economies
- F470 - Macroeconomic Aspects of International Trade and Finance:
Forecasting and Simulation
- F490 - Macroeconomic Aspects of International Trade and Finance: Other

G

- G000 - Financial Economics: General (includes Financial Intermediation
in General)

- G100 - General Financial Markets: General (includes Measurement and Data)
- G110 - Portfolio Choice
- G120 - Asset Pricing
- G130 - Contingent Pricing; Futures Pricing (Option Pricing)
- G140 - Information and Market Efficiency; Event Studies
- G150 - International Financial Markets
- G180 - General Financial Markets: Government Policy and Regulation
- G190 - General Financial Markets: Other

- G200 - Financial Institutions and Services: General
- G210 - Banks; Other Depository Institutions; Mortgages
- G220 - Insurance; Insurance Companies
- G230 - Pension Funds; Other Private Financial Institutions; Institutional
Investors
- G240 - Investment Banking; Venture Capital; Brokerage
- G280 - Financial Institutions and Services: Government Policy and Regulation
- G290 - Financial Institutions and Services: Other

- G300 - Corporate Finance and Governance: General
- G310 - Capital Budgeting; Investment Policy (Cost of Capital)
- G320 - Financing Policy; Capital and Ownership Structure (Financial
Ratios; Value of Firm)
- G330 - Bankruptcy; Liquidation
- G340 - Mergers; Acquisitions; Restructuring; Corporate Governance
- G350 - Payout Policy
- G380 - Corporate Finance and Governance: Government Policy and Regulation
- G390 - Corporate Finance and Governance: Other

H

- H000 - Public Economics: General

- H100 - Structure and Scope of Government: General
- H110 - Structure, Scope, and Performance of Government



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H190 - Structure and Scope of Government: Other

H200 - Taxation, Subsidies, and Revenue: General

H210 - Taxation, Subsidies, and Revenue: Efficiency; Optimal Taxation

H220 - Taxation: Incidence

H230 - Taxation, Subsidies, and Revenue: Externalities; Redistributive Effects

H240 - Personal Income and Other Non-business Taxes and Subsidies
(Includes Inheritance and Gift Taxes)

H250 - Business Taxes and Subsidies including sales and value-added (VAT)

H260 - Tax Evasion (Compliance, Collection)

H270 - Other Sources of Revenue (Lottery)

H290 - Taxation, Subsidies, and Revenue: Other

H300 - Fiscal Policies and Behavior of Economic Agents: General

H310 - Fiscal Policies and Behavior of Economic Agents: Household
(Effects on Labor Supply)

H320 - Fiscal Policies and Behavior of Economic Agents: Firm

H390 - Fiscal Policies and Behavior of Economic Agents: Other

H400 - Publicly Provided Goods: General

H410 - Public Goods

H420 - Publicly Provided Private Goods

H430 - Project Evaluation; Social Discount Rate

H490 - Publicly Provided Goods: Other

H500 - National Government Expenditures and Related Policies: General

H510 - National Government Expenditures and Health

H520 - National Government Expenditures and Education

H530 - National Government Expenditures and Welfare Programs

H540 - National Government Expenditures and Related Policies:
Infrastructures; Other Public Investment and Capital Stock

H550 - Social Security and Public Pensions

H560 - National Security and War

H570 - National Government Expenditures and Related Policies: Procurement

H590 - National Government Expenditures and Related Policies: Other

H600 - National Budget, Deficit, and Debt: General

H610 - National Budget; Budget Systems

H620 - National Deficit

H630 - National Debt; Debt Management

H690 - National Budget, Deficit, and Debt: Other

H700 - State and Local Government; Intergovernmental Relations: General

H710 - State and Local Taxation, Subsidies, and Revenue



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- H720 - State and Local Budget and Expenditures
- H730 - State and Local Government; Intergovernmental Relations:
Interjurisdictional Differentials and Their Effects
- H740 - State and Local Borrowing
- H770 - Intergovernmental Relations
- H790 - State and Local Government; Intergovernmental Relations: Other

- H800 - Public Economics: Miscellaneous Issues: General
- H810 - Governmental Loans, Loan Guarantees, and Credits
- H820 - Governmental Property
- H870 - International Fiscal Issues
- H890 - Public Economics: Miscellaneous Issues: Other

I

- I000 - Health, Education, and Welfare: General

- I100 - Health: General
- I110 - Analysis of Health Care Markets
- I120 - Health Production: Nutrition, Mortality, Morbidity,
Disability, and Economic Behavior
- I180 - Health: Government Policy; Regulation; Public Health
- I190 - Health: Other

- I200 - Education: General
- I210 - Analysis of Education
- I220 - Educational Finance
- I280 - Education: Government Policy
- I290 - Education: Other

- I300 - Welfare and Poverty: General
- I310 - General Welfare; Basic Needs; Living Standards; Quality of Life
- I320 - Measurement and Analysis of Poverty
- I380 - Provision and Effects of Welfare Programs
- I390 - Welfare and Poverty: Other

J

- J000 - Labor and Demographic Economics: General

- J100 - Demographic Economics: General
- J110 - Demographic Trends and Forecasts
- J120 - Marriage; Marital Dissolution; Family Structure
- J130 - Fertility; Child Care; Children; Youth
- J140 - Economics of the Elderly



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- J150 - Economics of Minorities
- J160 - Economics of Gender
- J170 - Value of Life; Foregone Income
- J180 - Demographic Economics: Public Policy
- J190 - Demographic Economics: Other

- J200 - Time Allocation; Work Behavior; Employment Determination and Creation
- J210 - Labor Force and Employment, Size, and Structure (by Industry, Occupation, Demographic Characteristics, etc.)
- J220 - Time Allocation and Labor Supply (Hours of Work, Part-Time Employment, Work Sharing, Absenteeism)
- J230 - Employment Determination; Job Creation; Demand for Labor; Self-Employment
- J240 - Human Capital; Occupational Choice; Labor Productivity (Formal Training Programs; On-the-Job Training)
- J260 - Retirement; Retirement Policies
- J280 - Safety; Accidents; Industrial Health; Job Satisfaction; Related Public Policy (Workmen's Compensation)
- J290 - Time Allocation, Work Behavior, and Employment Determination: Other

- J300 - Wages, Compensation, and Labor Costs: General
- J310 - Wage Level and Structure; Wage Differentials by Skill, Training, Occupation, etc. (Industry, Schooling, Experience, Tenure, Cohort, etc.)
- J320 - Nonwage Labor Costs and Benefits; Private Pensions (Fringe Benefits, Cost of Social Security, Costs of Hiring and Firing)
- J330 - Compensation Packages; Payment Methods (Piece Rates, Time Rates, Bonuses, Profit-Sharing)
- J380 - Wages, Compensation, and Labor Costs: Public Policy (Wage Subsidies, Minimum Wage Legislation)
- J390 - Wages, Compensation, and Labor Costs: Other

- J400 - Particular Labor Markets: General
- J410 - Contracts: Specific Human Capital, Matching Models, Efficiency Wage Models, and Internal Labor Markets (Other Contracts)
- J420 - Monopsony; Segmented Labor Markets
- J430 - Agricultural Labor Markets
- J440 - Professional Labor Markets and Occupations
- J450 - Public Sector Labor Markets
- J490 - Particular Labor Markets: Other

- J500 - Labor-Management Relations, Trade Unions, and Collective Bargaining: General
- J510 - Trade Unions: Objectives, Structure, and Effects
- J520 - Dispute Resolution: Strikes, Arbitration, and Mediation



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(Collective Bargaining)

- J530 - Labor-Management Relations; Industrial Jurisprudence
- J540 - Producer Cooperatives; Labor Managed Firms
- J580 - Labor-Management Relations, Trade Unions, and Bargaining: Public Policy
- J590 - Labor-Management Relations, Trade Unions, and Collective Bargaining: Other

- J600 - Mobility, Unemployment, and Vacancies: General
- J610 - Geographic Labor Mobility; Immigrant Workers
- J620 - Occupational and Intergenerational Mobility (Promotion)
- J630 - Labor Turnover; Vacancies; Layoffs (Includes Separations, Hires, Redundancy, Job Tenure, Displaced Workers)
- J640 - Unemployment: Models, Duration, Incidence, and Job Search
- J650 - Unemployment Insurance; Severance Pay; Plant Closings
- J680 - Mobility, Unemployment, and Vacancies: Public Policy (includes Employment Services)
- J690 - Mobility, Unemployment, and Vacancies: Other

- J700 - Discrimination: General
- J710 - Discrimination (Hiring and Firing)
- J780 - Discrimination: Public Policy (including Comparable Worth)
- J790 - Discrimination: Other

K

- K000 - Law and Economics: General

- K100 - Basic Areas of Law: General (Constitutional Law)
- K110 - Property Law
- K120 - Contract Law
- K130 - Tort Law and Product Liability
- K140 - Criminal Law
- K190 - Basic Areas of Law: Other

- K200 - Regulation and Business Law: General
- K210 - Antitrust Law
- K220 - Corporation and Securities Law
- K230 - Regulated Industries and Administrative Law
- K290 - Regulation and Business Law: Other

- K300 - Other Substantive Areas of Law: General
- K310 - Labor Law
- K320 - Environmental, Health, and Safety Law
- K330 - International Law



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K340 - Tax Law

K390 - Other Substantive Areas of Law: Other

K400 - Legal Procedure, the Legal System, and Illegal Behavior: General

K410 - Litigation Process

K420 - Illegal Behavior and the Enforcement of Law

K490 - Legal Procedure, the Legal System, and Illegal Behavior: Other

L

L000 - Industrial Organization: General

L100 - Market Structure, Firm Strategy, and Market Performance: General

L110 - Production, Pricing, and Market Structure: Size Distribution of Firms (Concentration, Product Differentiation, Entry and Exit)

L120 - Market Structure, Firm Strategy, and Market Performance: Monopoly; Monopolization Strategies (Cartels; Collusion)

L130 - Market Structure, Firm Strategy, and Market Performance: Oligopoly and Other Imperfect Markets (Monopolistic Competition; Contestable Markets)

L140 - Transactional Relationships; Contracts and Reputation

L150 - Information and Product Quality; Standardization and Compatibility

L160 - Industrial Organization and Macroeconomics; Macroeconomic Industrial Structure

L190 - Market Structure, Firm Strategy, and Market Performance: Other

L200 - Firm Objectives, Organization, and Behavior: General

L210 - Business Objectives of the Firm

L220 - Firm Organization and Market Structure: Markets vs. Hierarchies; Vertical Integration

L230 - Organization of Production

L240 - Contracting Out; Joint Ventures

L290 - Firm Objectives, Organization, and Behavior: Other

L300 - Nonprofit Organizations and Public Enterprise: General

L310 - Nonprofit Institutions (Foundations, etc.)

L320 - Public Enterprises

L330 - Boundaries of Public and Private Enterprise; Privatization; Contracting Out

L390 - Nonprofit Organizations and Public Enterprise: Other

L400 - Antitrust Policy: General

L410 - Monopolization; Horizontal Anticompetitive Practices

L420 - Vertical Restraints; Resale Price Maintenance; Quantity Discounts

L430 - Legal Monopolies and Regulation or Deregulation



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L440 - Antitrust Policy and Public Enterprise, Nonprofit Institutions,
and Professional Organizations

L490 - Antitrust Policy: Other

L500 - Regulation and Industrial Policy: General

L510 - Economics of Regulation

L520 - Industrial Policy; Sectoral Planning Methods

L590 - Regulation and Industrial Policy: Other

L600 - Industry Studies: Manufacturing: General

L610 - Metals and Metal Products; Cement; Glass; Ceramics

L620 - Automobiles; Other Transportation Equipment

L630 - Microelectronics; Computers; Communications Equipment

L640 - Other Machinery; Business Equipment

L650 - Chemicals; Rubber; Drugs

L660 - Food; Beverages; Cosmetics; Tobacco

L670 - Other Consumer Nondurables: Clothing, Textiles, Shoes, and Leather

L680 - Appliances; Other Consumer Durables

L690 - Industry Studies: Manufacturing: Other

L700 - Industry Studies: Primary Products and Construction: General

L710 - Mining, Extraction, and Refining: Hydrocarbon Fuels

L720 - Mining, Extraction, and Refining: Other Nonrenewable Resources

L730 - Forest Products: Lumber and Paper

L740 - Construction

L790 - Industry Studies: Primary Products and Construction: Other

L800 - Industry Studies: Services: General

L810 - Retail and Wholesale Trade; Warehousing

L820 - Entertainment; Media (Performing Arts, Visual Arts Broadcasting,
Publishing, etc.)

L830 - Sports; Gambling; Recreation; Tourism (Hotels)

L840 - Personal and Professional Services (Law, Accounting,
Barbers, Beauticians, Consultants, Opticians, etc.)

L850 - Real Estate Services

L860 - Information and Internet Services; Computer Software

L870 - Postal and Delivery Services

L890 - Industry Studies: Services: Other

L900 - Industry Studies: Transportation and Utilities: General

L910 - Transportation: General

L920 - Railroads and Other Surface Transportation: Autos, Buses, Trucks,
and Water Carriers (Trains, Boats, Ships, Ocean Liners, etc.)

L930 - Air Transportation (Airlines)

L940 - Electric Utilities (Power Plants)



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- L950 - Gas Utilities; Pipelines; Water Utilities
- L960 - Telecommunications
- L970 - Utilities: General
- L980 - Industry Studies: Utilities and Transportation: Government Policy
- L990 - Industry Studies: Utilities and Transportation: Other

M

M000 - Business Administration and Business Economics; Marketing;
Accounting: General

- M100 - Business Administration: General
- M110 - Production Management
- M120 - Personnel Management (Executive Compensation)
- M130 - Entrepreneurship (New Firms; Startups)
- M140 - Corporate Culture; Social Responsibility
- M190 - Business Administration: Other

- M200 - Business Economics: General
- M210 - Business Economics
- M290 - Business Economics: Other

- M300 - Marketing and Advertising: General
- M310 - Marketing
- M370 - Advertising
- M390 - Marketing and Advertising: Other

- M400 - Accounting: General
- M410 - Accounting
- M490 - Accounting: Other

N

- N000 - Economic History: General
- N010 - Development of the Discipline: Historiographical; Sources and Methods

- N100 - Economic History: Macroeconomics and Monetary Economics; Growth and
Fluctuations: General, International, or Comparative
- N110 - Economic History: Macroeconomics; Growth and Fluctuations:
U.S.; Canada: Pre-1913
- N120 - Economic History: Macroeconomics; Growth and Fluctuations:
U.S.; Canada: 1913-
- N130 - Economic History: Macroeconomics; Growth and Fluctuations:
Europe: Pre-1913
- N140 - Economic History: Macroeconomics; Growth and Fluctuations:



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- Europe: 1913-
- N150 - Economic History: Macroeconomics: Growth and Fluctuations:
Asia including Middle East
- N160 - Economic History: Macroeconomics: Growth and Fluctuations:
Latin America; Caribbean
- N170 - Economic History: Macroeconomics: Growth and Fluctuations:
Africa; Oceania
- N200 - Economic History: Financial Markets and Institutions:
General, International, or Comparative
- N210 - Economic History: Financial Markets and Institutions:
U.S.; Canada: Pre-1913
- N220 - Economic History: Financial Markets and Institutions:
U.S.; Canada: 1913-
- N230 - Economic History: Financial Markets and Institutions:
Europe: Pre-1913
- N240 - Economic History: Financial Markets and Institutions:
Europe: 1913-
- N250 - Economic History: Financial Markets and Institutions:
Asia including Middle East
- N260 - Economic History: Financial Markets and Institutions:
Latin America; Caribbean
- N270 - Economic History: Financial Markets and Institutions:
Africa; Oceania
- N300 - Economic History: Labor and Consumers, Demography, Education,
Income and Wealth: General, International, or Comparative
(Migration)
- N310 - Economic History: Labor and Consumers, Demography, Education,
Income and Wealth: U.S.; Canada: Pre-1913
- N320 - Economic History: Labor and Consumers, Demography, Education,
Income and Wealth: U.S.; Canada: 1913-
- N330 - Economic History: Labor and Consumers, Demography, Education,
Income and Wealth: Europe: Pre-1913
- N340 - Economic History: Labor and Consumers, Demography, Education,
Income and Wealth: Europe: 1913-
- N350 - Economic History: Labor and Consumers, Demography, Education,
Income and Wealth: Asia including Middle East
- N360 - Economic History: Labor and Consumers, Demography, Education,
Income and Wealth: Latin America; Caribbean
- N370 - Economic History: Labor and Consumers, Demography, Education,
Income and Wealth: Africa; Oceania 1913-
- N400 - Economic History: Government, War, Law, and Regulation: General,
International, or Comparative



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- N410 - Economic History: Government, Law, and Regulation:
U.S.; Canada: Pre-1913
- N420 - Economic History: Government, Law, and Regulation:
U.S.; Canada: 1913-
- N430 - Economic History: Government, Law, and Regulation:
Europe: Pre-1913
- N440 - Economic History: Government, Law, and Regulation:
Europe: 1913-
- N450 - Economic History: Government, Law, and Regulation:
Asia including Middle East
- N460 - Economic History: Government, Law, and Regulation:
Latin America; Caribbean
- N470 - Economic History: Government, Law, and Regulation:
Africa; Oceania
-
- N500 - Economic History: Agriculture, Natural Resources, Environment,
and Extractive Industries: General, International, or Comparative
- N510 - Economic History: Agriculture, Natural Resources, Environment,
and Extractive Industries: U.S.; Canada: Pre-1913
- N520 - Economic History: Agriculture, Natural Resources, Environment,
and Extractive Industries: U.S.; Canada: 1913-
- N530 - Economic History: Agriculture, Natural Resources, Environment,
and Extractive Industries: Europe: Pre-1913
- N540 - Economic History: Agriculture, Natural Resources, Environment,
and Extractive Industries: Europe: 1913-
- N550 - Economic History: Agriculture, Natural Resources, Environment,
and Extractive Industries: Asia including Middle East
- N560 - Economic History: Agriculture, Natural Resources, Environment,
and Extractive Industries: Latin America; Caribbean
- N570 - Economic History: Agriculture, Natural Resources, Environment,
and Extractive Industries: Africa; Oceania
-
- N600 - Economic History: Manufacturing and Construction (includes
Housing): General, International, or Comparative
- N610 - Economic History: Manufacturing and Construction (includes
Housing): U.S.; Canada: Pre-1913
- N620 - Economic History: Manufacturing and Construction (includes
Housing): U.S.; Canada: 1913-
- N630 - Economic History: Manufacturing and Construction (includes
Housing): Europe: Pre-1913
- N640 - Economic History: Manufacturing and Construction (includes
Housing): Europe: 1913-
- N650 - Economic History: Manufacturing and Construction (includes
Housing): Asia including Middle East
- N660 - Economic History: Manufacturing and Construction (includes



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- Housing): Latin America; Caribbean
- N670 - Economic History: Manufacturing and Construction (includes Housing): Africa; Oceania
- N700 - Economic History: Transport, International and Domestic Trade, Energy, and Other Services (includes Health Services): General, International, or Comparative
- N710 - Economic History: Transport, Trade, Energy, and Other Services (includes Health Services): U.S.; Canada: Pre-1913
- N720 - Economic History: Transport, Trade, Energy, and Other Services (includes Health Services): U.S.; Canada: 1913-
- N730 - Economic History: Transport, Trade, Energy, and Other Services (includes Health Services): Europe: Pre-1913
- N740 - Economic History: Transport, Trade, Energy, and Other Services (includes Health Services): Europe: 1913-
- N750 - Economic History: Transport, Trade, Energy, and Other Services (includes Health Services): Asia including Middle East
- N760 - Economic History: Transport, Trade, Energy, and Other Services (includes Health Services): Latin America; Caribbean
- N770 - Economic History: Transport, Trade, Energy, and Other Services (includes Health Services): Africa; Oceania
- N800 - Economic History: Micro-Business History: General International or Comparative
- N810 - Economic History: Micro-Business History: U.S.; Canada: Pre-1913
- N820 - Economic History: Micro-Business History: U.S.; Canada: 1913-
- N830 - Economic History: Micro-Business History: Europe: Pre-1913
- N840 - Economic History: Micro-Business History: Europe: 1913-
- N850 - Economic History: Micro-Business History: Asia including Middle East
- N860 - Economic History: Micro-Business History: Latin America; Caribbean
- N870 - Economic History: Micro-Business History: Africa; Oceania
- N900 - Economic History: Regional and Urban History: General
- N910 - Economic History: Regional and Urban History: U.S.; Canada: Pre-1913
- N920 - Economic History: Regional and Urban History: U.S.; Canada: 1913-
- N930 - Economic History: Regional and Urban History: Europe: Pre-1913
- N940 - Economic History: Regional and Urban History: Europe: 1913-
- N950 - Economic History: Regional and Urban History: Asia including Middle East
- N960 - Economic History: Regional and Urban History: Latin America; Caribbean
- N970 - Economic History: Regional and Urban History: Africa; Oceania



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Q

- O000 - Economic Development, Technological Change, and Growth: General

- O100 - Economic Development: General
- O110 - Macroeconomic Analyses of Economic Development (includes Macro Models and Analyses of Patterns and Determinants of Development)
- O120 - Microeconomic Analyses of Economic Development (includes Micro Models)
- O130 - Economic Development: Agriculture; Natural Resources; Environment; Other Primary Products
- O140 - Industrialization; Manufacturing and Service Industries; Choice of Technology
- O150 - Economic Development: Human Resources; Income Distribution; Migration (Nutrition, Health, Education, Fertility, Household Structure and Formation, (Labor Markets))
- O160 - Economic Development: Financial Markets; Saving and Capital Investment (Financial Intermediation)
- O170 - Formal and Informal Sectors; Shadow Economy; Institutional Arrangements
- O180 - Economic Development: Regional, Urban, and Rural Analyses
- O190 - International Linkages to Development; Role of International Organizations (includes International Assistance Programs, Trade and Financial Flows; IMF Conditionality)

- O200 - Development Planning and Policy: General
- O210 - Planning Models; Planning Policy (includes Input-Output Models and Computable General Equilibrium Models)
- O220 - Project Analysis
- O230 - Fiscal and Monetary Policy in Development
- O290 - Development Planning and Policy: Other

- O300 - Technological Change: General
- O310 - Innovation and Invention: Processes and Incentives
- O320 - Management of Technological Innovation and R
- O330 - Technological Change: Choices and Consequences (includes Impact on Production, Welfare, Income Distribution, International Competitiveness, Military Power, Measurement, and Case Studies; International Transfer of Technology)
- O340 - Intellectual Property Rights: National and International Issues (Patents, Copyrights)
- O380 - Technological Change: Government Policy
- O390 - Technological Change: Other

- O400 - Economic Growth and Aggregate Productivity: General (includes Data Sources)



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O410 - One, Two, and Multisector Growth Models
O420 - Monetary Growth Models
O470 - Measurement of Economic Growth; Aggregate Productivity
O490 - Economic Growth and Aggregate Productivity: Other

O500 - Economywide Country Studies: General
O510 - Economywide Country Studies: U.S.; Canada
O520 - Economywide Country Studies: Europe
O530 - Economywide Country Studies: Asia including Middle East
O540 - Economywide Country Studies: Latin America; Caribbean
O550 - Economywide Country Studies: Africa
O560 - Economywide Country Studies: Oceania
O570 - Comparative Studies of Countries

P

P000 - Economic Systems: General

P100 - Capitalist Systems: General
P110 - Capitalist Systems: Planning, Coordination, and Reform
P120 - Capitalist Enterprises
P130 - Cooperative Enterprises
P140 - Capitalist Systems: Property Rights
P160 - Capitalist Systems: Political Economy
P170 - Capitalist Systems: Performance and Prospects
P190 - Capitalist Systems: Other

P200 - Socialist Systems and Transitional Economies: General
P210 - Socialist Systems and Transitional Economies:
 Planning, Coordination, and Reform
P220 - Socialist Systems and Transitional Economies: Prices
P230 - Socialist Systems and Transitional Economies: Factor and
 Product Markets; Industry Studies; Population (Labor; Capital)
P240 - Socialist Systems and Transitional Economies:
 National Income, Product, and Expenditure; Money; Inflation
P250 - Socialist Systems and Transitional Economies: Urban, Rural, and
 Regional Economics; Housing; Transportation
P260 - Socialist Systems and Transitional Economies: Political
 Economy; Property Rights
P270 - Socialist Systems and Transitional Economies: Performance and
 Prospects
P280 - Socialist Systems and Transitional Economies: Natural Resources;
 Environment
P290 - Socialist Systems and Transitional Economies: Other
P300 - Socialist Institutions and Their Transitions: General



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- P310 - Socialist Enterprises and Their Transitions
- P320 - Socialist Enterprises and Their Transitions: Collectives; Communes;
Agriculture
- P330 - Socialist Institutions and Their Transitions: International Trade,
Finance, Investment, and Aid
- P340 - Socialist Institutions and Their Transitions: Financial Economics
- P350 - Socialist Institutions and Their Transitions: Public Economics
- P360 - Socialist Institutions and Their Transitions: Consumer Economics;
Welfare and Poverty
- P370 - Socialist Systems and Transitional Economies: Legal Institutions
- P390 - Socialist Institutions and Their Transitions: Other
- P400 - Other Economic Systems: General
- P410 - Other Economic Systems: Planning, Coordination, and Reform
- P420 - Other Economic Systems: Productive Enterprises; Factor and Product
Markets; Prices; Population
- P430 - Other Economic Systems: Public Economics; Financial Economics
- P440 - Other Economic Systems: National Income, Product, and Expenditure;
Money; Inflation
- P450 - Other Economic Systems: International Trade, Finance, Investment and
Aid
- P460 - Other Economic Systems: Consumer Economics; Welfare and Poverty
- P470 - Other Economic Systems: Performance and Prospects (includes Spatial)
- P480 - Other Economic Systems: Legal Institutions: Property Rights
- P490 - Other Economic Systems: Other

- P500 - Comparative Economic Systems: General
- P510 - Comparative Analysis of Economic Systems
- P520 - Comparative Studies of Particular Economies
- P590 - Comparative Economic Systems: Other

Q

- Q000 - Agricultural and Natural Resource Economics: General

- Q100 - Agriculture: General
- Q110 - Agriculture: Aggregate Supply and Demand Analysis; Prices
- Q120 - Micro Analysis of Farm Firms, Farm Households, and Farm Input Markets
- Q130 - Agricultural Markets and Marketing; Cooperatives; Agribusiness
- Q140 - Agricultural Finance
- Q150 - Land Ownership and Tenure; Land Reform; Land Use; Irrigation
- Q160 - Agricultural Rgricultural Technology; Agricultural Extension Services
- Q170 - Agriculture in International Trade
- Q180 - Agricultural Policy; Food Policy
- Q190 - Agriculture: Other



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- Q200 - Renewable Resources and Conservation; Environmental Management: General
- Q210 - Renewable Resources and Conservation; Environmental Management: Demand and Supply; Environmental Modeling and Forecasting (the Commons)
- Q220 - Renewable Resources and Conservation; Environmental Management: Fishery and Wildlife
- Q230 - Renewable Resources and Conservation; Environmental Management: Forestry
- Q240 - Renewable Resources and Conservation; Environmental Management: Land; Waste Disposal and Recycling
- Q250 - Renewable Resources and Conservation; Environmental Management: Water; Air; Climate
- Q260 - Recreational Aspects of Natural Resources; Contingent Valuation Methods
- Q270 - Renewable Resources and Conservation; Environmental Management: Natural and Environmental Disasters
- Q280 - Renewable Resources and Conservation; Environmental Management: Government Policy
- Q290 - Renewable Resources and Conservation; Environmental Management: Other
- Q300 - Nonrenewable Resources and Conservation: General
- Q310 - Nonrenewable Resources and Conservation: Demand and Supply
- Q320 - Exhaustible Resources and Economic Development
- Q330 - Resource Booms (Dutch Disease)
- Q380 - Nonrenewable Resources and Conservation: Government Policy (includes OPEC Policy)
- Q390 - Nonrenewable Resources and Conservation: Other

- Q400 - Energy: General
- Q410 - Energy: Demand and Supply
- Q420 - Alternative Energy Sources
- Q430 - Energy and the Macroeconomy
- Q480 - Energy: Government Policy
- Q490 - Energy: Other

R

- R000 - Urban, Rural, and Regional Economics: General

- R100 - General Regional Economics (includes Regional Data)
- R110 - Regional Economic Activity: Growth, Development, and Changes
- R120 - Size and Spatial Distributions of Regional Economic Activity (Economic Geography)
- R130 - General Equilibrium and Welfare Economic Analysis of Regional



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Economies

R140 - Land Use Patterns

R150 - General Regional Economics: Econometric and Input-Output Models;
Other Models

R190 - General Regional Economics: Other

R200 - Urban, Rural, and Regional Economics: Household Analysis: General

R210 - Urban, Rural, and Regional Economics: Housing Demand

R220 - Urban, Rural, and Regional Economics: Other Demand (Spatial Analysis)

R230 - Urban, Rural, and Regional Economics: Regional Migration; Regional
Labor Markets; Population

R290 - Urban, Rural, and Regional Economics: Household Analysis: Other

R300 - Production Analysis and Firm Location: General

R310 - Housing Supply and Markets

R320 - Other Production and Pricing Analysis (Spatial Analysis)

R330 - Nonagricultural and Nonresidential Real Estate Markets

R340 - Production Analysis and Firm Location: Input Demand Analysis (Spatial)

R380 - Urban, Rural, and Regional Economics: Production Analysis and Firm
Location: Government Policies; Regulatory Policies (Rent Control)

R390 - Production Analysis and Firm Location: Other

R400 - Transportation Systems: General

R410 - Transportation: Demand, Supply, and Congestion

R420 - Transportation Systems: Government and Private Investment Analysis

R480 - Transportation Systems: Government Pricing; Regulatory Policies

R490 - Transportation Systems: Other

R500 - Regional Government Analysis: General

R510 - Finance in Urban and Rural Economies

R520 - Land Use and Other Regulations

R530 - Public Facility Location Analysis: Public Investment and Capital Stock

R580 - Regional Development Policy

R590 - Regional Government Analysis: Other

Z

Z000 - Other Special Topics: General

Z100 - Cultural Economics: General

Z110 - Economics of the Arts

Z120 - Religion

Z130 - Social Norms and Social Capital; Economic Anthropology

Z190 - Cultural Economics: Other



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インデックス検索

Index 検索は検索画面上部にある緑色のバーの一番右端にある[Indexes]のタブをクリックして行います。

Index 検索は **Browse an Index** のドロップダウン・メニューの中から Index を選択し、検索の範囲を設定します。**Browse for** の中に検索したいキーワードを入力し、**[Browse]** ボタンをクリックし、検索を行います。次の画面で Hit した **Term** が出てきますので、その中から必要なものにチェックを入れて選択します。**Find** ボックスの横にある**[Search]** をクリックし、その **Term** に Hit したキーワードの検索をします (**AND/OR/NOT** を使った検索の限定・拡張も可能です)。その後は、基本的な検索方法と同じです。

★また、Index 検索はキーワード検索の画面上で **Index タグ** を使って検索することができます。(キーワード検索で Index タグを使ってフィールド限定検索をする際、デフォルト設定は未設定のままにしてください。)

EconLit で認証されている Index のタグは下記のものになります。Index タグは全てアルファベットの Z から始まります。(例: "ZA" for Author)

ZC	Accession Number
ZF	Affiliation
ZA	Author/Reviewer
ZG	Country as Subject
ZT	Document Type
ZD	Entry Date
ZH	Festschrift Honorees
ZN	ISBN
ZI	ISSN
ZJ	Journal Title
ZW	Keywords
ZL	Personal Name as Subject
ZY	Place of Publication
ZP	Publisher
ZK	Subject Codes
ZE	Subject Descriptors
ZU	Subjects, All
ZR	Year of Publication



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